



SEX AND RELATIONSHIPS CURRICULUM

CITATIONS FOR 2023 WILLING TO WAIT HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT HANDBOOK

1. 75.6% Of Michigan high school students have not had sex.

“Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance — United States, 2021.” MMWR Supplement, 72, no.1. *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, April 28, 2023.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 1991-2021 High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey Data. Available at <http://yrbs-explorer.services.cdc.gov/>. Accessed on July, 24, 2023.

For older data, see: “Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance — United States, 2019.” *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, MMWR, 69, no. 1 (2020). See Table 131 in https://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/2019_tables/pdf/2019_MMWR-SS_Tables.pdf

2. 80% Of Kent County high school students have not had sex.

Michigan Department of Education. “Michigan Profile for Healthy Youth: 2019-2020 Kent County,” 2020. <https://mdoe.state.mi.us/schoolhealthsurveys/ExternalReports/CountyReportGeneration.aspx>.

There is a newer sample from the 2021-2022 academic year with a slightly lower number of 78.8% students who have not had sex. However, that number was based on a small sample size that included more 11th graders than most other years. The link above can be used to access reports from any available year.

3. How STDs Spread

“HIV Transmission | HIV Basics | HIV/AIDS | CDC.” Accessed June 30, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/basics/transmission.html>.

“STD Facts - Genital Herpes,” Accessed July 25, 2023. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/herpes/stdfact-herpes.htm>.

“STD Facts - Human Papillomavirus (HPV),” May 16, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/hpv/stdfact-hpv.htm>.

“Fact Sheet for Public Health Personnel | Condom Effectiveness | CDC,” March 25, 2013. <http://www.cdc.gov/condomeffectiveness/latex.html>.

Wald, A., M. Ericsson, E. Krantz, S. Selke, and L. Corey. “Oral Shedding of Herpes Simplex Virus Type 2.” *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 80, no. 4 (August 1, 2004): 272–76. <https://doi.org/10.1136/sti.2003.007823>.

D’Souza, Gypsyamber, Yuri Agrawal, Jane Halpern, Sacred Bodison, and Maura L. Gillison. “Oral Sexual Behaviors Associated with Prevalent Oral Human Papillomavirus Infection.” *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* 199, no. 9 (May 1, 2009): 1263–69. <https://doi.org/10.1086/597755>. (This study showed an association between various non-sexual activities like deep kissing and sharing oral hygiene products and HPV infection. Subsequent publications below qualified that as a low or theoretical risk.)

4. Chlamydia information

“STD Facts - Chlamydia,” May 19, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/chlamydia/stdfact-chlamydia.htm>.

5. Gonorrhea information

“STD Facts - Gonorrhea,” May 19, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/gonorrhea/stdfact-gonorrhea.htm>.

6. Syphilis information

“STD Facts - Syphilis,” May 20, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/syphilis/stdfact-syphilis.htm>.

7. Trichomoniasis

“STD Facts - Trichomoniasis,” July 14, 2017. <https://www.cdc.gov/std/trichomonas/stdfact-trichomoniasis.htm>.

8. HIV information

“STD Facts - HIV/AIDS & STDs.” Accessed November 14, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/hiv/STDFact-STD-HIV.htm>.

“HIV Infection and Cancer Risk.” *National Cancer Institute*. Accessed June 30, 2016. <http://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/causes-prevention/risk/infectious-agents/hiv-fact-sheet>.

9. HPV information

“STD Facts - Human Papillomavirus (HPV),” May 16, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/hpv/stdfact-hpv.htm>.

D’Souza, Gypsyamber, Yuri Agrawal, Jane Halpern, Sacared Bodison, and Maura L. Gillison. “Oral Sexual Behaviors Associated with Prevalent Oral Human Papillomavirus Infection.” *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* 199, no. 9 (May 1, 2009): 1263–69. <https://doi.org/10.1086/597755>. (This study showed an association between various non-sexual activities like deep kissing and sharing oral hygiene products and HPV infection. Subsequent publications below qualified that as a low or theoretical risk.)

D’Souza, Gypsyamber. “Reply to Sourvinos et Al.” *The Journal of Infectious Diseases* 201, no. 3 (February 1, 2010): 478–80. <https://doi.org/10.1086/649915>.

D’Souza, Gypsyamber, Neil D. Gross, Sara I. Pai, Robert Haddad, Karen S. Anderson, Shirani Rajan, Jennifer Gerber, Maura L. Gillison, and Marshall R. Posner. “Oral Human Papillomavirus (HPV) Infection in HPV-Positive Patients With Oropharyngeal Cancer and Their Partners.” *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 32, no. 23 (August 10, 2014): 2408–15. <https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2014.55.1341>.

10. Herpes information

“STD Facts - Genital Herpes,” November 2019. <https://www.cdc.gov/std/herpes/stdfact-herpes-detailed.htm>.

McQuillan, Geraldine, and Ryne Paulose-Ram. “Prevalence of Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 and Type 2 in Persons Aged 14–49: United States, 2015–2016,” no. 304 (2018).

Wald, A., M. Ericsson, E. Krantz, S. Selke, and L. Corey. “Oral Shedding of Herpes Simplex Virus Type 2.” *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 80, no. 4 (August 1, 2004): 272–76. <https://doi.org/10.1136/sti.2003.007823>.

11. How to be protected

“Sexual Behaviors | Adolescent and School Health | CDC.” Page last reviewed: February 18, 2021. <http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/sexualbehaviors/>.

12. Value of STD testing.

“STD & HIV Screening Recommendations | Prevention | STDs | CDC.” Accessed November 14, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/std/prevention/screeningreccs.htm>.

“STD Screening Recommendations - 2015 STD Treatment Guidelines,” January 11, 2019. <https://www.cdc.gov/std/tg2015/screening-recommendations.htm>.

13. Half of all new STD cases happen to young people, ages 15-24.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. “Sexually Transmitted Disease Surveillance 2018.” Atlanta, Ga.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, October 2019, page 49. <https://www.cdc.gov/std/stats18/STDSurveillance2018-FULL-report.pdf>.

Kreisel, Kristen M., Ian H. Spicknall, Julia W. Gargano, Felicia M. T. Lewis, Rayleen M. Lewis, Lauri E. Markowitz, Henry Roberts, et al. “Sexually Transmitted Infections Among US Women and Men: Prevalence and Incidence Estimates, 2018.” *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 48, no. 4 (April 2021): 208–14. <https://doi.org/10.1097/OLQ.0000000000001355>.

14. Fetal Development

Moore, Keith L., T. V. N. Persaud, and Mark G. Torchia. *The Developing Human: Clinically Oriented Embryology*. 10th edition. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier, 2016.

American Pregnancy Association. "Fetal Development," April 26, 2012. <https://americanpregnancy.org/healthy-pregnancy/fetal-development/>

15. A Plan for Success!

Wang, Wendy, and W Bradford Wilcox. "THE MILLENNIAL SUCCESS SEQUENCE." Institute for Family Studies, 2017. <https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/IFS-MillennialSuccessSequence-Final.pdf?x91208>

Wang, Wendy, and Brad Wilcox. "The Power of the Success Sequence for Disadvantaged Young Adults." Institute for Family Studies, American Enterprise Institute, May 2022. <https://ifstudies.org/ifs-admin/resources/reports/successsequencedisadvantagedya-final.pdf>. [Source for chart. Used with permission.]

Haskins, Ron, and Isabel V. Sawhill. *Creating an Opportunity Society*. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

Isaacs, Julia B., Isabel V. Sawhill, and Ron Haskins. "Getting Ahead or Losing Ground: Economic Mobility in America." *Brookings Institution*, 2008. <http://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED500256>.

"Teenage Births: Outcomes for Young Parents and Their Children." Albany, New York: Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy, December 2008. http://www.scaany.org/documents/teen_pregnancy_dec08.pdf.

"Why It Matters: Teen Pregnancy, Poverty, and Income Disparity." The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, March 2010. teenpregnancy.org

A discussion of the limitations of the "Success Sequence" can be read in the essay by Michael Tanner below. The "Success Sequence" is a description of predictive markers for attaining the middle class. There is debate over whether these three steps are also valid strategies for avoiding poverty. In other words, does the "Success Sequences" show causation or mere correlation?

Tanner, Michael. "The Success Sequence - and What It Leaves Out." *Cato Unbound: A Journal of Debate*, May 9, 2018. <https://www.cato-unbound.org/2018/05/09/michael-d-tanner/success-sequence-what-it-leaves-out>.

16. Types of Birth Control.

Hatcher, Robert A. *Contraceptive Technology*. 21 edition. Managing Contraception LLC, 2018. <http://www.contraceptivetechnology.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/Contraceptive-Failure-Rates.pdf>.

Centers for Disease Control. "EFFECTIVENESS OF FAMILY PLANNING METHODS." Accessed July 15, 2016. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/f45e/602b3239e70f258e0f893980e83a48ee18c7.pdf>. And <http://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/contraception/index.htm>

"Contraceptive Use in the United States | Guttmacher Institute." Guttmacher Institute, October 2015. <https://www.guttmacher.org/fact-sheet/contraceptive-use-united-states>.

"Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance — United States, 2021." *MMWR Supplement*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, April 28, 2023.

"Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance — United States, 2019." *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, *MMWR*, 69, no. 1 (2020). See Table 2 in <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/69/su/pdfs/su6901-H.pdf>

17. Abuse

Department of Human Services. "Dating Violence: It Is a Big Deal." State of Michigan, 2006. http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0224_172099_7.pdf.

Michigan Legislature. "Ask Yourself: A Domestic & Sexual Violence Prevention & Resource Guide," November 2013. http://www.legislature.mi.gov/Publications/Domestic_Violence-Ask_Yourself.pdf.

18. Sexual Assault and Consent

Michigan Penal Code. Michigan Legislature – Sections 750.520a-d. Accessed December 19, 2016.
[http://www.legislature.mi.gov/\(S\(4glrhbcwp5yrpsegzzer3lc\)\)/mileg.aspx?page=getobject&objectname=mcl-750-520a](http://www.legislature.mi.gov/(S(4glrhbcwp5yrpsegzzer3lc))/mileg.aspx?page=getobject&objectname=mcl-750-520a)

19. Sexting

Michigan Penal Code. *Michigan Legislature - Section 750.145c and Section 750.145d*. Accessed December 19, 2016.

20. Pornography

“What Is Pornography.” Educate Empower Kids. Accessed September 21, 2020.
https://educateempowerkids.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/EEK_Pornography12-_Lesson.pdf.

21. Trafficking

Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. “Human Trafficking.” Accessed May 1, 2018.
https://www.michigan.gov/mdhhs/0,5885,7-339-73971_7119_71039---,00.html.

22. Alcohol is the most frequently used date rape drug.

Dean G. Kilpatrick, Ph.D. ; Heidi S. Resnick, Ph.D. ; Kenneth J. Ruggiero, Ph.D. ; Lauren M., and Conoscenti, M. A. ; Jenna McCauley, M. S. “National Institute of Justice 2007 Study on Drug-Facilitated, Incapacitated and Forcible Rape.” *Drug-facilitated, Incapacitated, and Forcible Rape: A National Study*, July 2007.
<https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/219181.pdf>.

Bliss, Jessica. “Police, Experts: Alcohol Most Common in Sexual Assaults.” USA TODAY. October 28, 2013. Accessed July 20, 2016. <http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2013/10/28/alcohol-most-common-drug-in-sexual-assaults/3285139/>.

“Date Rape Drugs Fact Sheet | Womenshealth.Gov,” July 16, 2012.
<http://www.womenshealth.gov/publications/our-publications/fact-sheet/date-rape-drugs.html>.

23. Sexually active teens have higher rates of depression.

Carcedo, Rodrigo J., Noelia Fernández-Rouco, Andrés A. Fernández-Fuertes, and José Luis Martínez-Álvarez. “Association between Sexual Satisfaction and Depression and Anxiety in Adolescents and Young Adults.” *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 17, no. 3 (January 29, 2020): 841.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17030841>.

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<https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0000229>.

Kugler, Kari C., Sara A. Vasilenko, Nicole M. Butera, and Donna L. Coffman. “Long-Term Consequences of Early Sexual Initiation on Young Adult Health: A Causal Inference Approach.” *The Journal of Early Adolescence* 37, no. 5 (May 2017): 662–76. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431615620666>.

Vasilenko, Sara A., Kari C. Kugler, and Cara E. Rice. “Timing of First Sexual Intercourse and Young Adult Health Outcomes.” *Journal of Adolescent Health* 59, no. 3 (September 2016): 291–97.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.04.019>.

Savioja, Hanna, Mika Helminen, Sari Fröjd, Mauri Marttunen, and Riittakerttu Kaltiala-Heino. “Sexual Experience and Self-Reported Depression across the Adolescent Years.” *Health Psychology and Behavioral Medicine* 3, no. 1 (January 2015): 337–47. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21642850.2015.1101696>.

Mendle, Jane, Joseph Ferrero, Sarah R. Moore, and K. Paige Harden. “Depression and Adolescent Sexual Activity in Romantic and Nonromantic Relational Contexts: A Genetically-Informative Sibling Comparison.” *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 122, no. 1 (2013): 51–63. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029816>.

24. Sexually active teens are more likely to have attempted suicide.

Smith, Lee, Sarah E Jackson, Davy Vancampfort, Louis Jacob, Joseph Firth, Igor Grabovac, Daragh McDermott, et al. "Sexual Behavior and Suicide Attempts among Adolescents Aged 12–15 Years from 38 Countries: A Global Perspective." *Psychiatry Research* 287 (May 1, 2020): 112564. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.112564>.

Baiden, Philip, Lisa S. Panisch, Yi Jin Kim, Catherine A. LaBrenz, Yeonwoo Kim, and Henry K. Onyeaka. "Association between First Sexual Intercourse and Sexual Violence Victimization, Symptoms of Depression, and Suicidal Behaviors among Adolescents in the United States: Findings from 2017 and 2019 National Youth Risk Behavior Survey." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18, no. 15 (July 27, 2021): 7922. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18157922>.

Kim, Hyunkyung, Wonjeong Jeong, Sungin Jang, Youseok Kim, and Euncheol Park. "Association between Sexual Behavior and Depression in South Korean Adolescents: A Cross-Sectional Study." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18, no. 8 (April 16, 2021): 4228. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18084228>.

25. Married men have safer sex, and more often!

While rates of sexual activity change throughout the course of life, married couples do generally have more sex and also report higher levels of sexual satisfaction. This is particularly true for couples in their 20's to 40's. The exception would be older adults who are cohabiting and report higher frequency of sex than their married counterparts.

Ueda, Peter, Catherine H. Mercer, Cyrus Ghaznavi, and Debby Herbenick. "Trends in Frequency of Sexual Activity and Number of Sexual Partners Among Adults Aged 18 to 44 Years in the US, 2000-2018." *JAMA Network Open* 3, no. 6 (June 12, 2020): e203833. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.3833>.

Copen, Casey E., Anjani Chandra, and I Febo-Vasquez. "Sexual Behavior, Sexual Attraction, and Sexual Orientation among Adults Aged 18-44 in the United States: Data from the 2011-2013 National Survey of Family Growth." National Health Statistics Reports. Hyattsville, Md.: National Center for Health Statistics, January 7, 2016. <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr088.pdf>. *This study shows that those who are married report more sexual activity than those who are not married or cohabitating.*

Herbenick, Debby, Molly Rosenberg, Lilian Golzarri-Arroyo, J. Dennis Fortenberry, and Tsung-chieh Fu. "Changes in Penile-Vaginal Intercourse Frequency and Sexual Repertoire from 2009 to 2018: Findings from the National Survey of Sexual Health and Behavior." *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 51, no. 3 (April 1, 2022): 1419–33. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-02125-2>.

Herbenick, Debby, Michael Reece, Vanessa Schick, Stephanie A. Sanders, Brian Dodge, and J. Dennis Fortenberry. "Sexual Behaviors, Relationships, and Perceived Health Status Among Adult Women in the United States: Results from a National Probability Sample." *The Journal of Sexual Medicine* 7 (October 1, 2010): 277–90. doi:10.1111/j.1743-6109.2010.02010.x.

Reece, Michael, Debby Herbenick, Vanessa Schick, Stephanie A. Sanders, Brian Dodge, and J. Dennis Fortenberry. "Sexual Behaviors, Relationships, and Perceived Health Among Adult Men in the United States: Results from a National Probability Sample." *The Journal of Sexual Medicine* 7 (October 1, 2010): 291–304. doi:10.1111/j.1743-6109.2010.02009.x.

Wagner, Brandon G. "Marriage, Cohabitation, and Sexual Exclusivity: Unpacking the Effect of Marriage." *Social Forces; a Scientific Medium of Social Study and Interpretation* 97, no. 3 (March 2019): 1231–56. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/soy082>. *Shows that married couples are less likely to "cheat" sexually than cohabitating couples.*

Christopher, F., and Susan Sprecher. "Sexuality in Marriage, Dating, and Other Relationships." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 62, no. 4 (2000): 999–1017.
[Mixed findings] Jones, Megan M. "SEXUAL FREQUENCY PATTERNS OF COHABITING AND MARRIED WOMEN ACROSS DURATION AND HISTORICAL TIME." Florida State University, 2020. <https://diginole.lib.fsu.edu/islandora/object/fsu:776944/datastream/PDF/view>

[Contrary findings] Kislev, Elyakim. "Does Marriage Really Improve Sexual Satisfaction? Evidence from the Pairfam Dataset." *The Journal of Sex Research* 57, no. 4 (May 3, 2020): 470–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2019.1608146>. *Kislev did not find marriage to be a determining factor in sexual*

satisfaction. His sample from the German population may not be comparable to our context given different cultural attitudes toward marriage and sex

Waite, Linda J. "Does Marriage Matter?" *Demography (Pre-2011)* 32, no. 4 (November 1995): 483–507.

26. Married men earn between 10-40% more than single men.

Geng, Jing, Toni Calasanti, and Sadie Giles. "THE INFLUENCE OF MARITAL STATUS AND GENDER ON FINANCIAL WELL-BEING." *Innovations in Aging* 6, Issue Supplement 1 (November 2022).

Vandenbroucke, Guillaume. "Married Men Sit Atop the Wage Ladder." *Economic Synopses* 2018, no. 24 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.20955/es.2018.24>.

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Redd, Zakia, Tahilin Sanchez Karver, David Murphey, Kristin Anderson Moore, and Dylan Knewstub. "Two Generations in Poverty: Status and Trends among Parents and Children in the United States, 2000-2010." *Child Trends Research Brief*. Washington, D.C.: Aspen Institute, November 2011. <http://www.childtrends.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/2011-25DUPGenerationsInPoverty.pdf>.

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Lerman, Robert I. "Married and Unmarried Parenthood and Economic Well-Being." Urban Institute and American University, July 2002. <http://www.urban.org/research/publication/married-and-unmarried-parenthood-and-economic-well-being>.

27. Married men live longer.

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Curtin, Sally C. "Mortality Among Adults Aged 25 and Over by Marital Status: United States, 2010–2017." Health E-Stats. National Center for Health Statistics, 2019.

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28. Married women have better sex and more often.

See note #25.

29. Married women have safer, more loving relationships.

Cid, Alejandro, and Mariana Leguisamo. "Marriage as a Protective Factor Against Intimate Partner Violence Suffered by Women. Exploring Mechanisms." *Hispanic Health Care International* 21, no. 1 (March 2023): 38–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15404153221137343>.

Yogman, Michael W., and Amelia M. Eppel. "The Role of Fathers in Child and Family Health." In *Engaged Fatherhood for Men, Families and Gender Equality: Healthcare, Social Policy, and Work Perspectives*, edited by Marc Grau Grau, Mireia las Heras Maestro, and Hannah Riley Bowles, 15–30. Contributions to Management Science. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-75645-1_2.

Cano, Tomás, Francisco Perales, and Janeen Baxter. "A Matter of Time: Father Involvement and Child Cognitive Outcomes." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 81, no. 1 (2019): 164–84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12532>.

Sorenson, Susan B., and Devan Spear. "New Data on Intimate Partner Violence and Intimate Relationships: Implications for Gun Laws and Federal Data Collection." *Preventive Medicine* 107 (February 1, 2018): 103–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2018.01.005>.

Yogman, Michael, Craig F. Garfield, COMMITTEE ON PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH, Nerissa S. Bauer, Thresia B. Gambon, Arthur Lavin, Keith M. Lemmon, et al. "Fathers' Roles in the Care and Development of Their Children: The Role of Pediatricians." *Pediatrics* 138, no. 1 (July 1, 2016): e20161128. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2016-1128>.

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Capaldi, Deborah M., Naomi B. Knoble, Joann Wu Shortt, and Hyoun K. Kim. "A Systematic Review of Risk Factors for Intimate Partner Violence." *Partner Abuse* 3, no. 2 (2012): 231–80. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1946-6560.3.2.231>.

Tanner Stapleton, Lynlee R., Christine Dunkel Schetter, Erika Westling, Christine Rini, Laura M. Glynn, Calvin J. Hobel, and Curt A. Sandman. "Perceived Partner Support in Pregnancy Predicts Lower Maternal and Infant Distress." *Journal of Family Psychology : JFP : Journal of the Division of Family Psychology of the American Psychological Association (Division 43)* 26, no. 3 (June 2012): 453–63. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028332>.

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Sedlak, Andrea J., Jane Mettenburg, Monica Basena, I. Peta, Karla McPherson, A. Greene, and others. "Fourth National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect (NIS-4)." *Washington, DC: US Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved on July 9 (2010): 2010*.

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Margolin, Leslie. "Child Abuse by Mothers' Boyfriends: Why the Overrepresentation?" *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16, no. 4 (July 1, 1992): 541–51.

30. Married women are more financially secure.

Copeland, Craig. "The Perfect Storm — Factors Contributing to Lower Retirement Confidence Among Women Who Are Not Married." *Issue Brief* 567. EBRI, 2022.

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"The Parenting Gap | Brookings Institution." *Brookings*, November 30, 2001. <https://www.brookings.edu/research/the-parenting-gap/>.

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31. Children in two-parent families enjoy better physical and emotional health.

"Father Presence." *National Responsible Fatherhood Clearinghouse*. Accessed July 11, 2017. <https://www.fatherhood.gov/content/father-presence>.

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32. Children in two-parent families are typically more secure and have better self-esteem.

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